

In the name of God

Improving Implementation Of Effectiveness By Using Health Information Technology(HIT)

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This presentation will cover:

- *What is Health Information technology(HIT)*
- *HIT in history*
- *Benefits of HIT for clinical practices*
- *Why HIT is important in clinical practice*
- *Some technologies*
- *Dashboard as an useful technology*

Historical view

John Snow conducted

A study undertaken in response to the 1854 cholera outbreak in London

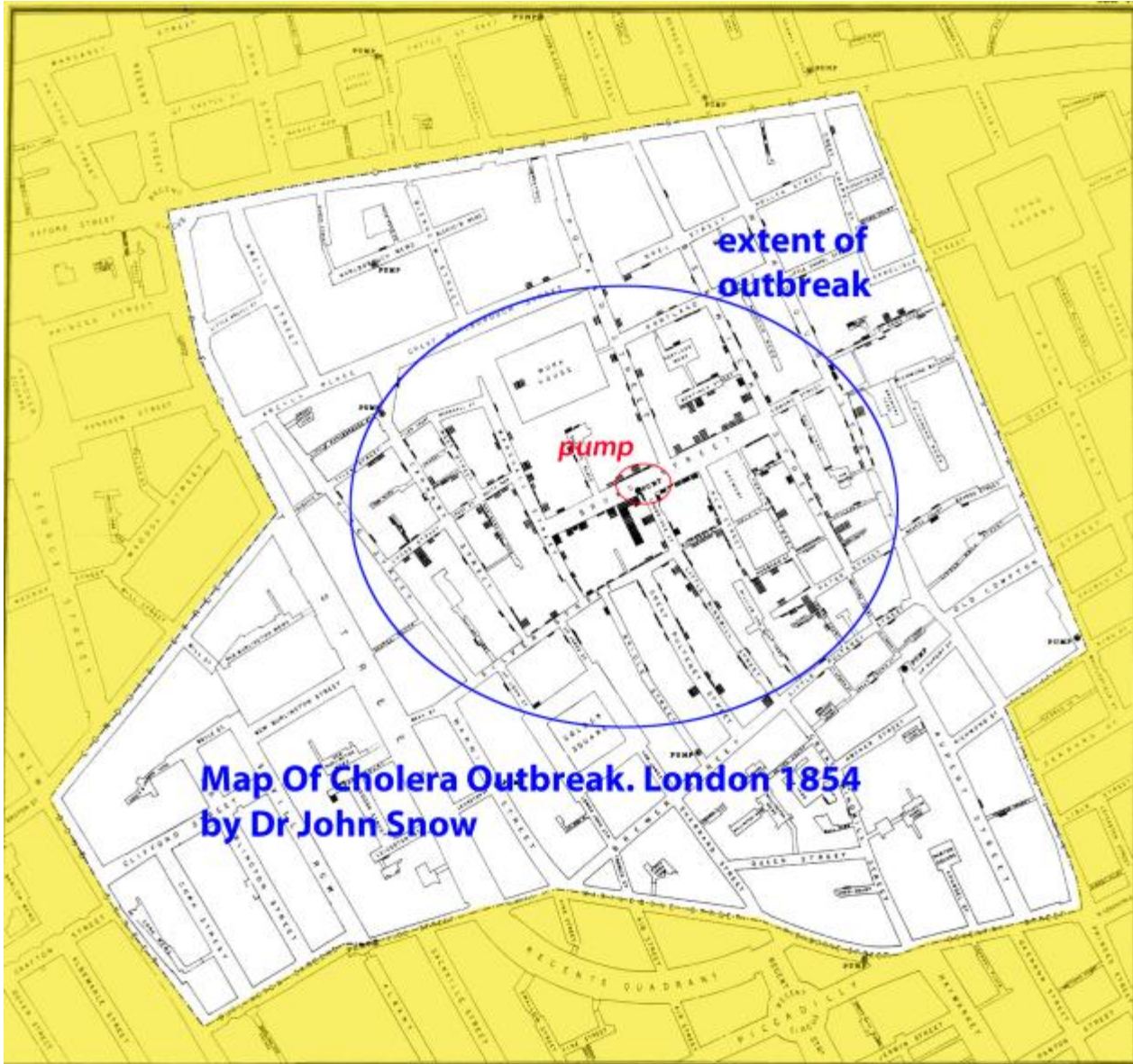
*investigated and mapped the locations of the homes
of those who had died in the outbreak*

*one of the first **geographic information applications (GIS)** in public health*

By linking the locations of their homes to a single water pump

established that cholera was a water-borne disease

Of the 89 people who died, only 10 lived closer to another pump



extent of outbreak

pump

Map Of Cholera Outbreak. London 1854
by Dr John Snow

The Role of Health Information Technology in Quality

The importance of using information technology as an integral component of quality initiatives was identified early in the development of electronic medical records (EMR) in the classic paper by

Clement McDonald, “Protocol-Based Computer Reminders, the Quality of Care and the Non-Perfectability of Man,”

That paper, published in 1976, demonstrated the need for computerized reminders in a crossover study in an internal medicine clinic.



Robert L. Hunter (2011)

Bagley and Waldren(2011)

*We live in a world
that is so rich with information
that managing, filtering, and organizing the
data has become our most important
challenge*

*as we strive to **use information** technology
(IT) to help us deliver reliable, high-quality
care to our patients.*

What is health information technology (HIT)?

Health information technology (HIT) is the area of IT involving the design, development, creation, use and maintenance of information systems for the healthcare industry.

Health information technology may be useful for:

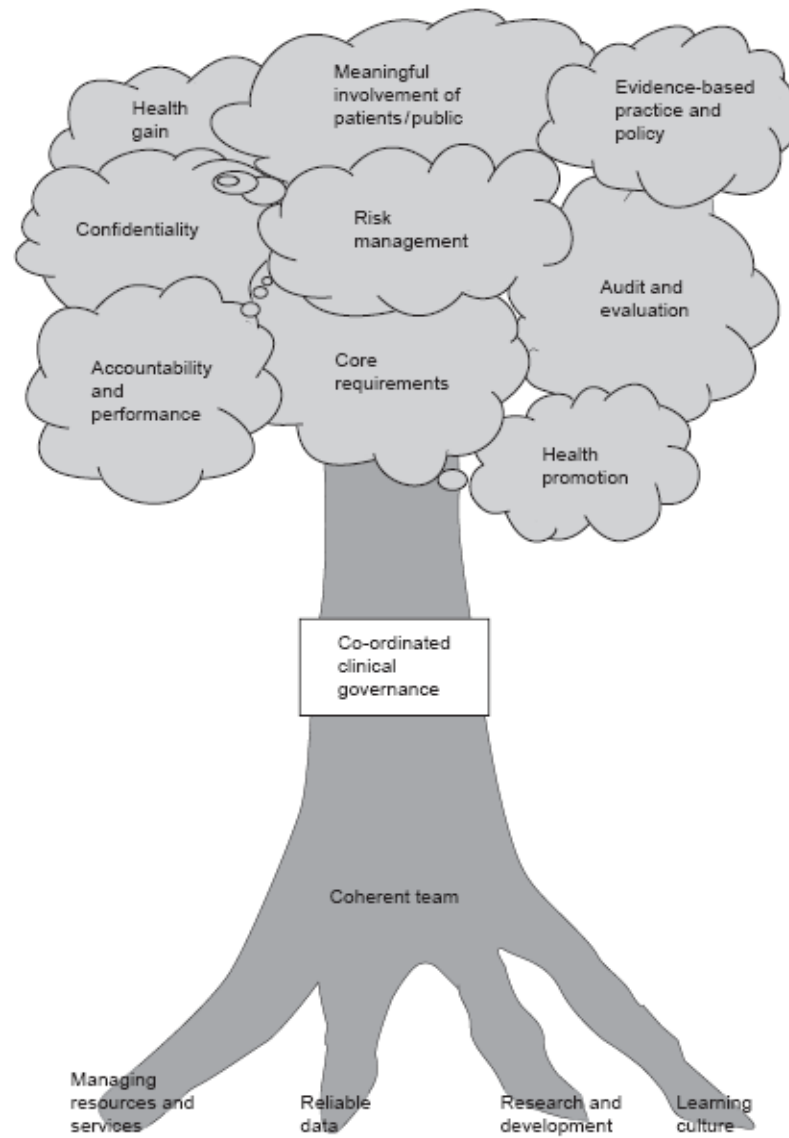
- Reducing paperwork by eliminating the need for handwritten medical records
- Reducing medical errors by transmitting accurate information electronically and eliminating mistakes due to misreading of your doctor's handwriting
- Reducing health care costs by decreasing the need for repeat medical tests by different doctors and eliminating storage space and staff time to maintain medical records
- Improving your quality of care by decreasing medical errors and assuring that all your health care providers have accurate and timely information

Other Roles for HIT

- *provide active clinical decision support through reminders for tasks*
- *extract data for external quality reporting*
- *integrate and share data from multiple sources*
- *Provide continuing professional development*

Gregory J. Esper(2010)

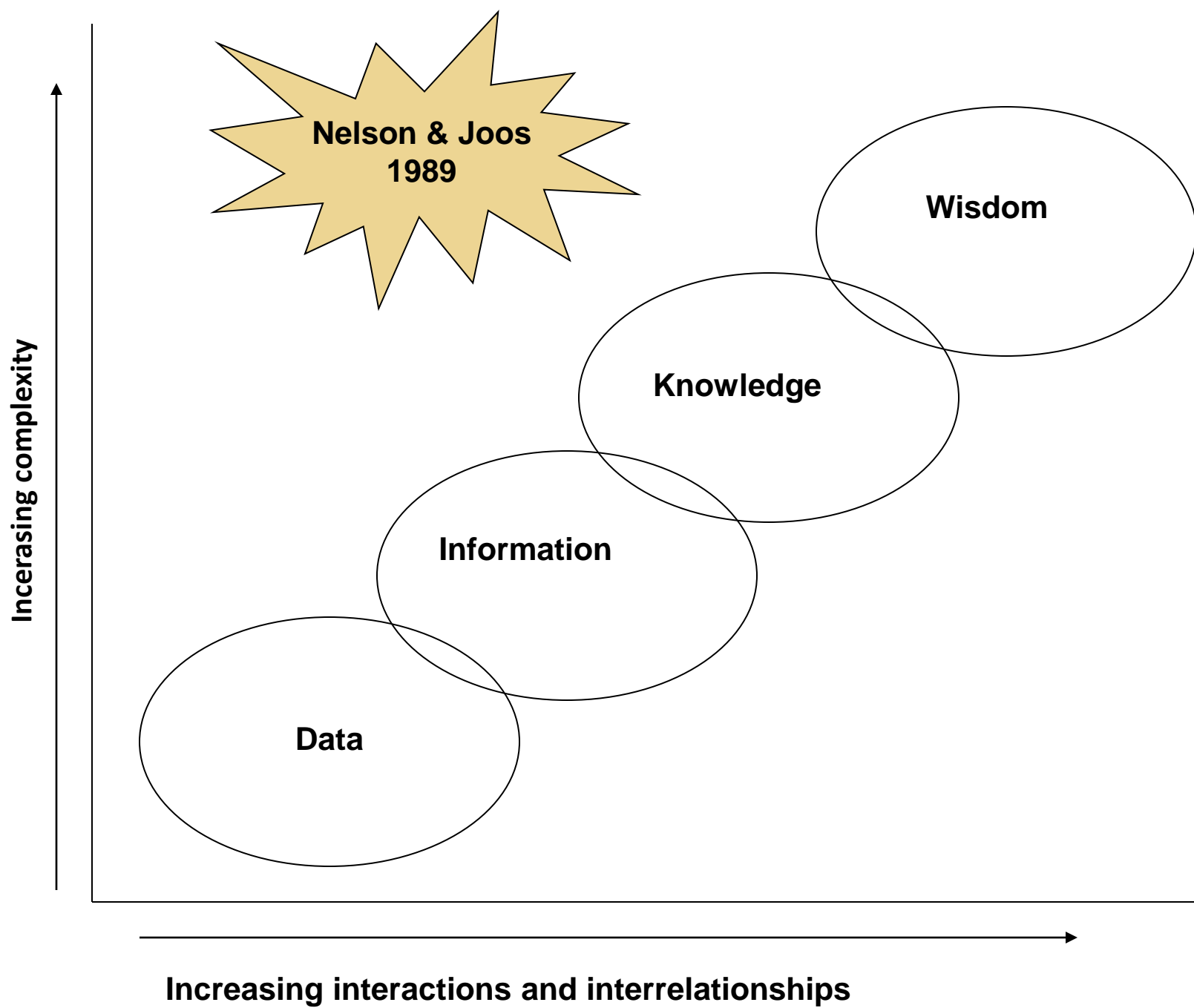
- HIT should allow patients to access clinical information
- HIT should comply with federal and state privacy standards
- HIT must document patient progress and provide clinical summaries
- HIT must provide for exchange of health information between providers
- HIT must implement drug-interaction safeguards
- HIT should send patients reminders about follow-up and preventive care
- HIT should be able to submit immunization and laboratory data to relevant public health registries
- HIT should support electronic prescribing



*Chambers
Wakley (2000)*

The aspects of care that are most highly valued by patients :

- **availability and accessibility of care** – appointments, reasonable waiting times, good physical access, ready telephone access
- **technical competence** – health professional's knowledge and skills, effectiveness of professional's treatment
- **communication** – time to listen and explain, give information and share in decisions
- interpersonal factors such as health professional being humane, caring, supportive and trustworthy
- **good organization of care** – continuity, coordination, near location of services.



Why HIT is important in clinical practice

Transforming healthcare data to information

Medical errors costs are very high

Better information improves patient care

Some technologies

Computerized provider order entry (CPOE)

Online Analytic Processing(OLAP)

Knowledge Discovery in Databases (KDD)

Data Mining (DM)

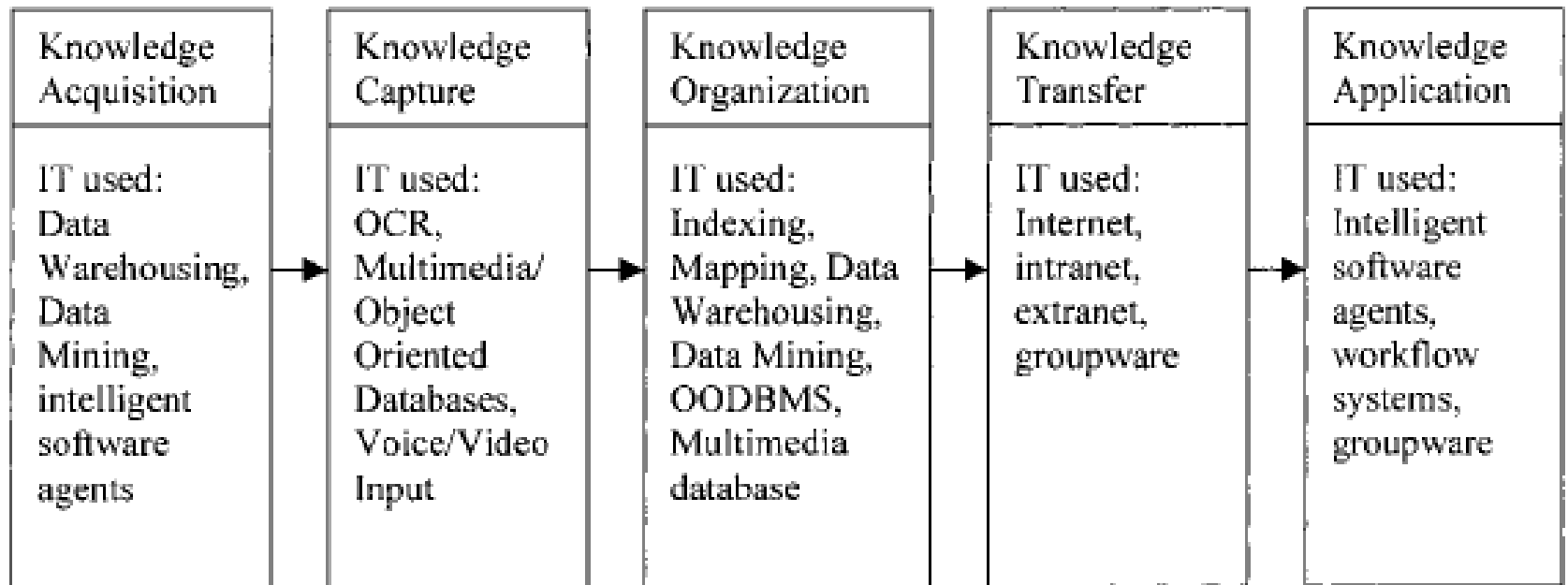
Document imaging devices

Web-based tools and applications for mobile or handheld devices, such as cell phones and personal digital assistants(PDA)

Knowledge-based information systems

Group wares(GW)

.....





Dashboard

the part of a car that contains some of the controls used for driving and the devices for measuring esp.

Speed and **Distance**

Dashboard in Healthcare

Dashboards are being utilized to monitor hospital and **healthcare quality indicators**, and are customized for each organization taking into account their data sources and the goals of the organization



Compensation



Collections for Pro. Charges



Gross Charges



Ambulatory Encounters



Surgery/Anesthesia Cases



Work RVUs



- KPIs**
- Key Performance Indicators**
 - Financial Performance**
 - Expense Management
 - Cost per Adjusted Charge
 - Investment cost per case
 - Overheads Indicator
 - Entity's expense per adjusted patient day
 - Total Expenditure vs Budget
 - Top 10 DRGs by Total Cost
 - Top 10 DRGs by Average Cost
 - Total FTEs (vs Budget)
 - Revenue Management
 - ARR Days
 - Bad Debt %
 - Current Admissions/Current Days
 - Total Revenue per adjusted discharge
 - Volume
 - Admissions
 - Case Mix Index / Medicare Case Mix Ind
 - Case Mix Adjusted Discharges
 - ED Visits
 - Episodes by Admission Type by Month
 - Episodes Same Day vs Multi Day
 - Medical ALOS by Month
 - Medical vs Surgical % (Impatient)
 - Separations by Month
 - Surgical ALOS by Month
 - Surgery Cases
 - Patient Safety**
 - Clinical**
 - Outcomes**
 - Operational Efficiency**
 - ALOS vs Benchmark
 - Impatient LOS
 - Performance by Patient Type
 - Same Day LOS
 - Top 10 DRGs by Volume
 - Customer Satisfaction**
 - Innovation & Growth**
 - Market Share**
 - ALERT SETS**
 - Current Alerts Left: Critical Thresholds
 - Historical Alerts
 - Statistics: Alerts/Week
 - Alerts: Alerts



Dashboard technology may be useful for:

improving access to information in the record by making information more readily available and displaying that information in a way that **can be understood quickly** to support informed decision-making in a **time constrained** patient-care environment

Dashboard and Electronic Health Record(HER)

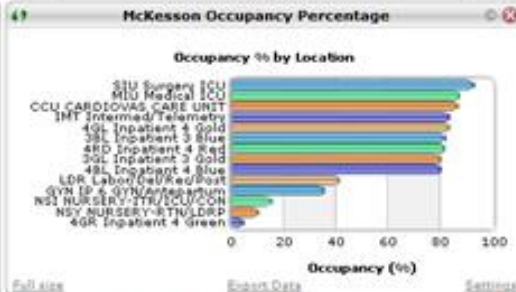
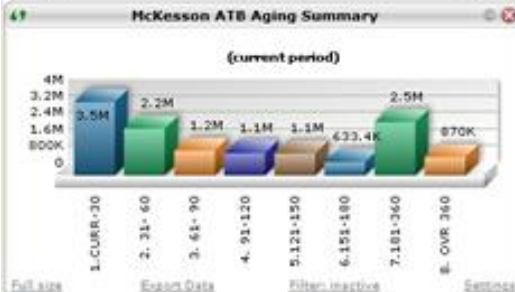
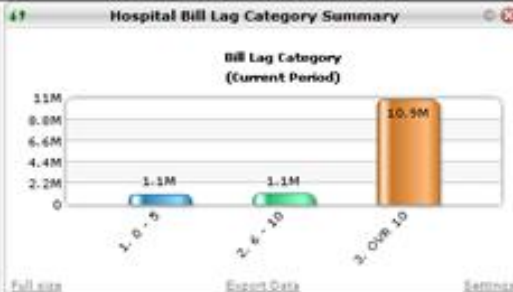
Although electronic health records (EHRs) hold great promise for improving clinical care,

they sometimes function more as data repositories than as dynamic patient care tools.



- Finance
- Healthcare
- Legal
- Manufacturing
- Marketing
- Projects
- Sales
- Service Management

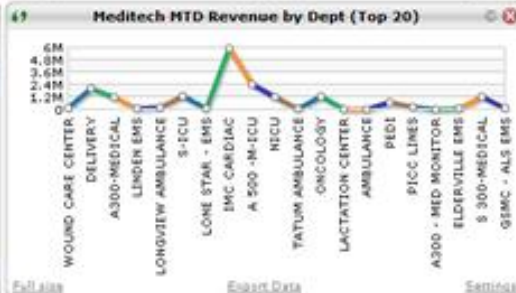
Add a dashboard item:



Meditech Monthly Overtime by Dept

Showing 1 to 88 of 88

Dept Number	Dept Name	Overtime Hours
16710	E.E.	1593.3
16721	LONGVIEW AMBULANCE	1486.4
128450	HOUSEKEEPING	1094.0
16730	OSMC - ALS EMS	895.6
16727	HASLETON EMS	714.4
17420	SILVERDALE SERVICES	661.3
16748	OSE CITY EMS	661.4
16280	A 600 IMC	648.6
16732	LINDEN EMS	648.3
16011	REHAB UNIT	603.1
16009	SHORT STAY UNIT	585.5
16280	IMC CARDIAC	557.8
16729	LONE STAR - EMS	519.8
16728	DANINGREFIELD EMS	434.8
15514	...	409.6



YTD Sales vs Last Year



Open Deals vs Last Year



Win Ratio vs Last Year

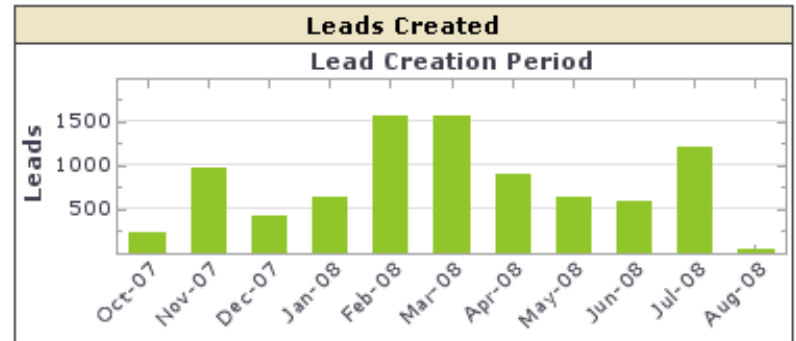
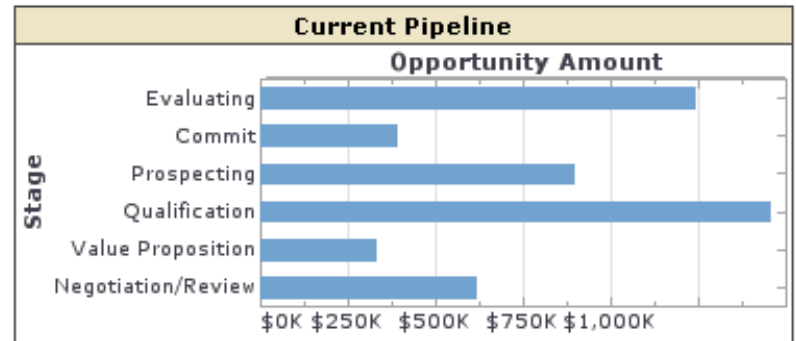


■ Last Year
 ■ Target Growth (40.00%)
 ■ Stretched Growth (100%)

Owner	
<input type="checkbox"/> Andy Grant	<input type="checkbox"/> Brandon Armstrong
<input type="checkbox"/> Frank Cohen	<input type="checkbox"/> George Cohen
<input type="checkbox"/> James Bond	<input type="checkbox"/> John Smith

Exceptions	
Exception	Count
Leads Inactive For 30 Days	0
Opportunities Past Close Date	56
Opportunities Inactive For 30 Days	59

Top Opportunities			
ID	Name	Account	Amount
0067000000Dr	Commun Europ	Commun Europe	\$250,000.00
0067000000Dr	SpringShield -	SpringShield	\$249,480.00
0068000000Lx	GenAsi esign -	GenAsi esign	\$207,000.00
0067000000Dr	EquAll rated - I	EquAll rated	\$159,000.00
0067000000Dr	Aspied - Gener	Aspied	\$150,000.00
0067000000Dr	EquAll rated - I	EquAll rated	\$119,326.00
0067000000Dr	Foratas - Gene	Foratas	\$110,349.00



Scorecard (2008 YTD) ?



Sales Distribution (2008 YTD) (All) ?



Supply & Demand (Pending Orders) ▼ Insufficient Supply ■ Restock Zone ▲ Meets Demand ?

Product Name	Status	Sales Amount	Sales Qty	Safety Level	Expected Level	Details
LL Mountain Frame - Silver, 44	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	
LL Mountain Frame - Silver, 48	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	
LL Mountain Frame - Silver, 52	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	
LL Road Pedal	■	\$0.00	0	500	498	
ML Road Pedal	■	\$0.00	0	500	494	
Touring-1000 Yellow, 54	■	\$0.00	0	100	75	
Women's Tights, M	■	\$0.00	0	4	0	
HL Road Frame - Black, 58	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	
HL Road Frame - Red, 58	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	
ML Mountain Frame - Black, 40	■	\$0.00	0	500	0	





Expected Stay If Admitted

On Average : **4.58** Days

How long To See A Specialist?

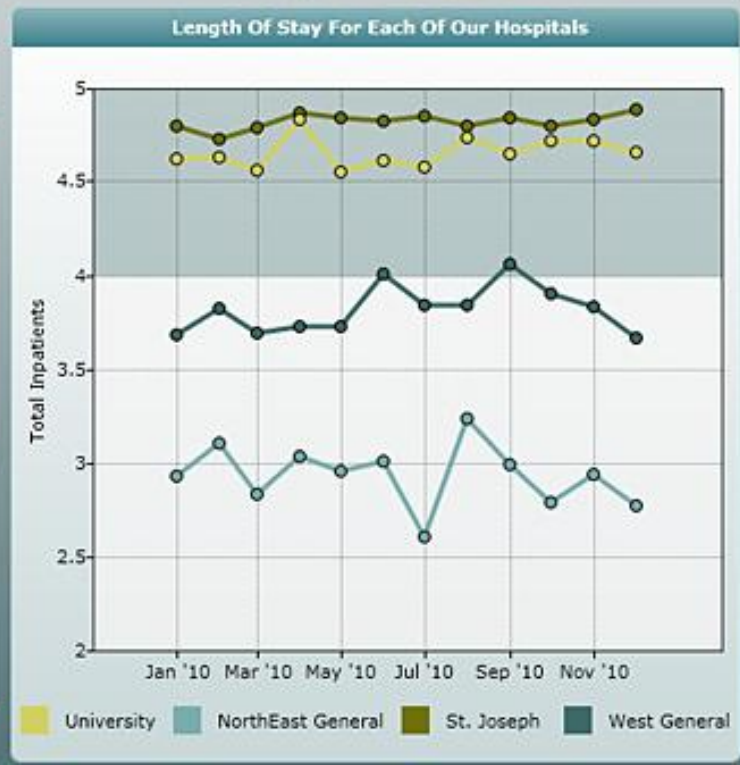
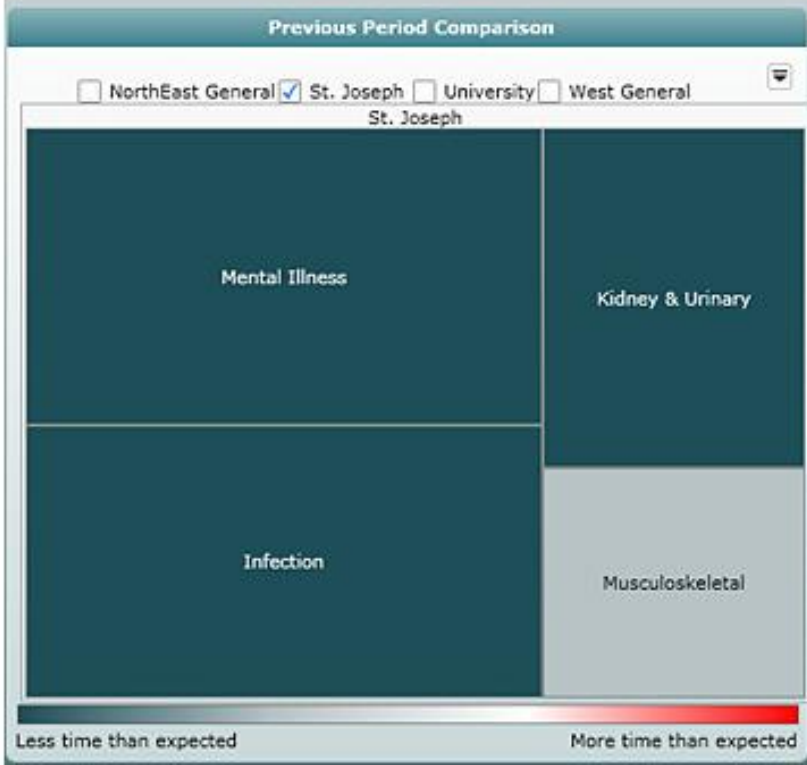
On Average : **11.00** Weeks

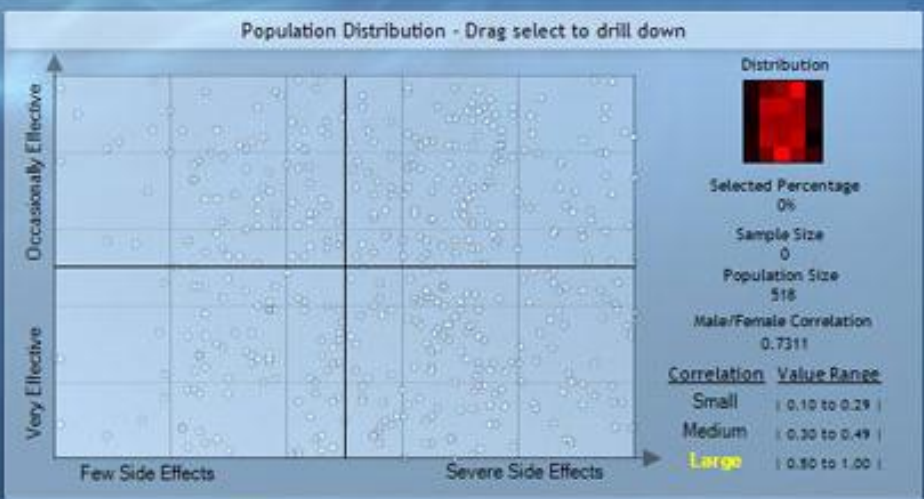
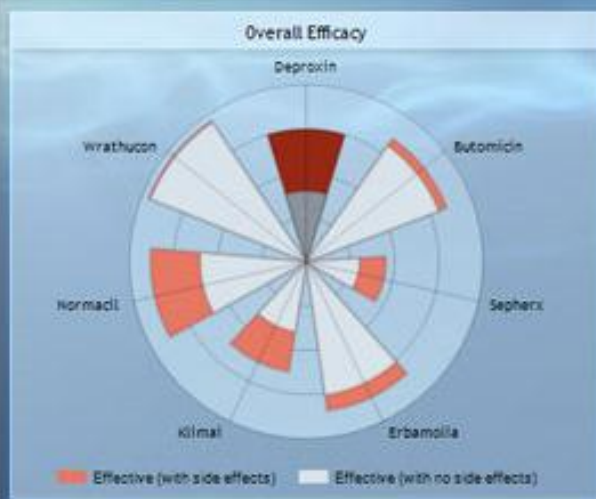
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How Long To Receive My Procedure?

On Average : **9.00** Weeks

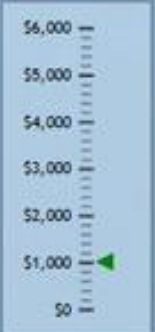
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▶ Male ▶ Female

Additional Metrics for Deproxin



Phase II Status

Overall Toxicity: 40% ●

Overall Efficacy: 35% ●

In summary

HIT has an important role in improving clinical practices

The quality of data is essential for quality in healthcare

Rapid changes and various technologies do not mean
that HIT can do everything without human being

Dashboard is a way by which health information can be
understood quickly

Thank you for your attention

